

## Newton's Ring apparatus



- Newton's ring apparatus- A standard microscope unit having  $30 \times$  magnifications is provided with ratable line and eye piece.
- Whole microscope tube unit can be raised or lowered and clamped at desired position. Focusing of microscope is done by rack and pinion arrangement.
- Longitudinal movement of microscope saddle for the purpose of ring is done by rotating the drum provided.
- 26mm movement can be read by scale and on the divided drum to 0.001cm.



# Spectrometer for Diffraction Grating experiments



- SPECTROMETER STANDARD- 6" dia circle reading 30secs.
- The objectives used in telescope and collimator are achromatic and provided with rack and pinion focusing arrangement.
- Telescope arm and prism table are provided with fine and coarse adjustment. The prism table is provided with three levelling screws and is engraved with concentric rings and lines.



### Hall effect



### **Basic Details: -**

### • Hall probe (Ge crystal)

Material- Ge single crystal n or p type Resistivity-8-10 $\Omega$ cm Contacts-spring type Zero field potential- <1mV Hall voltage- 25-35mV/10mA/KG

### • Hall probe (InAs crystal)

Contacts-soldered Rated control current- 4mA Zero field potential- <4mV Hall voltage- 60-70mV/4mA/KG Linearity- ±0.5% or better

### • Digital millivoltmeter

Range-0-200mV Accuracy- ±0.1% of reading

### • Constant current power supply

Current-0-20mA Resolution-  $10\mu A$  Accuracy-  $\pm 0.2\%$  Load regulation-0.03% Line regulation- 0.05%

- Electromagnet
- Digital gauss meter



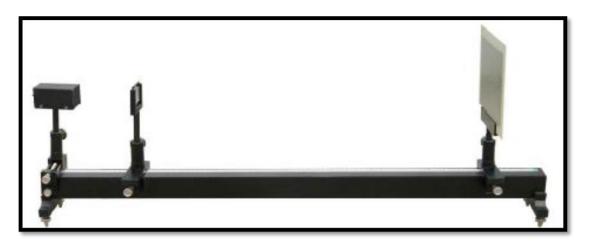
### Dielectric constant kit



- Dielectric constant kit
- Electrometer amplifier
- Digital multimeter
- Power supply
- High voltage power supply
- Flexible plug leads (50cm), black
- Flexible plug leads (50cm), red
- Earthing lead (100 cm), green
- 2way switch
- Capacitor module 0.01µF
- Capacitor module 100nF
- $4.7M\Omega$  resistance box
- Flexible plug leads (25cm), black
- Flexible plug leads (25cm), red Flexible plug leads (50cm), yellow Flexible plug leads (100cm), black & red



## Laser experiment with Optical



- Optical bench- dimensions (mm) L1000×W50×H50.
- Two Fixed stand.
- One Sliding stand.
- Laser source- wavelength-630nm, output- less than 3Mw, battery-1.5V.
- Diffraction grating- 15000L/inch
- Single slit.
- Viewing Screen with scale.
- Grating holder, Screen holder, Laser holding rod.



## Diode V-I characteristics



- Silicon diode, Zener diode and LED
- Inbuilt Ammeter
- Inbuilt voltmeter



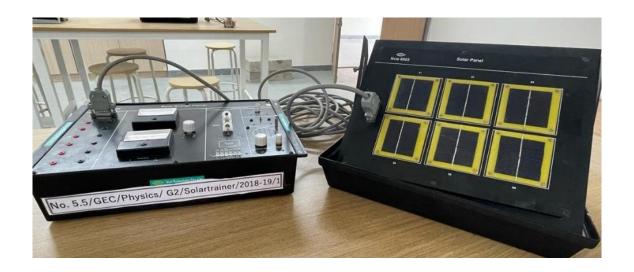
## Logic Gate kit



- Output DC voltage: fixed 5V±1%
- Output current: 1Ampere
- Load regulation (No load to full load):  $\pm 1\%$  of the highest specified voltage
- Line regulation (for  $\pm$  10 % change in mains voltage i.e. 230V): less than 5mV
- Ripple and noise: less than 5mV
- Clock pulse: clock pulse of 1second
- Input logic switch
- Output indicators
- Solderless bread board
- Basic logic gates & flip flop units



## Solar panel and its application



- Solar panel
- Voltmeter
- Ammeter
- Potentiometer
- 2AA rechargeable NiCd battery
- Bulb
- Fan
- FM band radio
- Dimensions: W365×D265×H120



## Four Probe method



- Multi range digital voltmeter
- Constant current generator
- Oven power supply



## Optical fibre Kit



- Transmitter
- Receiver
- Modulation techniques
- Drivers
- Clock
- PLL detector
- AC amplifiers
- Comparators
- Filter
- Function generator
- Voice link
- Switched faults
- Fibre optic cable
- Numerical apertures measurement jig and mandrel for bending loss measurement
- Microphone
- Headphone
- Set of patch codes



## Cathode Ray Oscilloscope and



#### **Basic Details: -**

#### • CRO:

Operating modes

Bandwidth: DC-30 MHz9-3dB)

Rise time: 12ns approx.

Deflection coefficients: microcontroller based 12 calibrated

Steps 5mV/div – 20V/div electronic control. Display on colour LCD

Accuracy: ±3%

Input impedance:  $1M\Omega \parallel 30pF$ 

approx.

Input: BNC connectors

Input coupling: DC-AC-GND

Time coefficients: microcontroller based 18 calibrated steps

Accuracy: ± 3% Magnifier: × 10

### • Function generator

Function generator-5000M

Frequency range- 0.5Hz -5MHz

Amplitude- $\geq 10 \text{Vpp}$ 

Impedance-  $50\Omega \pm 10\%$ 

Attenuator- -20dB±1dB

DC offset-  $<\sim 5V \sim >5V$ 

Duty control- 80%:20%:80% to 1MHzcontinued variable

Display: 6 digits LED display

Sine wave

Triangular wave, Square wave



## Ultrasonic waves training kit



### **Basic Details: -**

• Quartz crystal:

Diameter- 20/14mm.

Thickness-1.4mm

Frequency-2MHz.

- Display- LCD
- Liquid cell:

Optimum quantity of liquid-12cm<sup>3</sup>
Max. Displacement- 25mm of the Reflector
Least count of micrometre- 0.01mm

- Mains cord' Co-axial cable.
- Distance measurement:
   Ultrasonic transducer- 28cm to 1.0m approx.
   Clock generator- 40 KHz.
   Amplifier-60db



### Lloyd's Mirror



- Optical bench- two 150cm long steel rod  $\frac{3}{4}$  dia forming a bench with end supports having levelling screws. One of the two steel rods is graduated in cm and mm. it has four riders, two with transverse motion.
- Lloyd's mirror mounted
- Lens holder--spring action type having well-grounded stainless-steel jaws.
- Micrometre eye piece- a Ramsdens 10× eye piece carried on a slide which moves along micrometre screw. The movement is read on 30-0-30mm steel scale and directly on micrometre head to 0.001cm no backlash.
- Optical slit- optically true, precision ground stainless steel jaws. The jaws open uniformly all along the milled head.
- Double convex lens- 50mm diameter and F.L. 10cm.
- Sodium light source- sodium light source completes with sodium lamp 35 Watt with vacuum jacket, transformer and wooden box having four holes with slide covers one each on every side at different heights.



## Laser Diodes



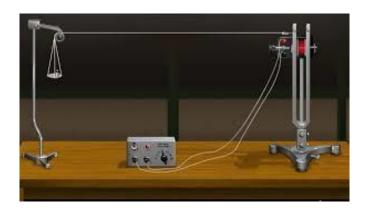
### **Basic Details:**

Green laser 540 nm with power supply,

Red He-Ne laser: 1-2 mw power, 633 nm, randomly polarised beam, reflectivity at high end 99.99%



## Melde's experiment.



- Clamps
- Pulleys
- Weights- 10gm, 20gm, 20gm, 50gm, 100gm.
- Tuning fork
- Hammer.



### Sonometer



- Sonometer- one meter long made of soft wood and well-polished. Fitted with two-meter scale graduated in centimetres. It is provided with wire of two different materials steel and brass, sliding knife edges and hook.
- Tuning fork- set of eight, small size made of steel, nickel plated. Frequency is marked on the tuning fork. The frequencies are 256, 288, 320, 341.3, 384, 426.6, 480 and 512Hz.
- Rubber pad for tuning fork.
- Step down transformer (0-12V, 2V/step) at 2 Ampere.
- Electromagnet.
- Horse shoe magnet (U magnet).
- Screw gauge.
- Retord stand with clamp.
- Slotted weights- $\frac{1}{2}$  kg set of 5 including hanger i.e.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  kg total.



## Spectrometers for Prism and Fabry-Perot experiments



- Prism- optically worked with two faces polished, equilateral size 38mm× 38mm.
- Fabry Perot Etalon
- Spectrometer standard
- Sodium light source
- Mercury light source- complete with mercury vapour lamp 80W along with choke and wooden box with holes with slide covers one each on three sides.
- Reading lens- 40/50mm diameter with handle.
- Spirit level- 60/80mm length.

